

**DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD**

**P.G.DIPLOMA IN CYBER LAWS
2019 – 2020**

Take Home - Annual Exams (August, 2020)

PAPER IV - 1.4 Cyber Security & Cyber Crimes

TOTAL MARKS: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Please mention your name, ID No. and Subject name on the Answer Sheet.***
- b) Only typewritten answers will be accepted.***
- c) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.***
- d) Answer all the questions given below. Each question is for 25 Marks.***
- e) Every answer should be ideally within 1000 words only. The word limit is mentioned to give an approximate idea about the length of the answer.***
- f) Cut and paste of any material either from reading material or from internet will result in rejection of answer-sheet, which means a failure with zero marks. No plagiarism.***
- g) If the answers of two students are similar, it will be presumed that both the students consulted each other and two answer sheets will be cancelled.***

Answer the following questions:

1. a). Sita a six year old child is studying in ABC School. She opened an account in facebook. She use to upload her photos of her childhood in that account. Her friends downloaded those photographs, morphed them and uploaded in their facebook account. Then those photos were repeatedly circulated to their class mates. This has come to the notice of Sita and she was seriously hurt by this behaviour. She attempted to commit suicide one day.

Discuss the cyber-crimes committed by Sita's friends, if any, along with relevant law and cases. **(15 marks)**

- b). Arvind a B.Tech student liked one of his classmates Anitha. He proposed to her but she refused. Then in order to take revenge he posted her photograph in one of the prominent porn websites along with her residential address, phone number and email. A statement was suffixed at the same place mentioning that prospective customers can reach her. Ravan approached her and raped Anitha.

Examine the cyber-crime committed by Arvind in the above said case, if any, along with relevant law and cases. **(10 marks)**

2. Ashok was running a website called as Indian Temples.com where he uses to upload the carvings on the temples along with some the description of the temple and the deity. He allowed public to upload same kind of content on his website. Ramu uploaded photos of Ajantha and Ellora caves. Shetty uploaded a few pornographic pictures. The person while uploading the content shall pay the prescribed fee and also shall obey the conditions laid down. IHRC, a non-profit organization working for various cyber issues has complained that the content uploaded by Ramu and Shetty are objectionable.

- a). Critically examine the liability of Ramu and Shetty in the given case. Examine whether Ashok is also liable to any offence. **(10 Marks)**
- b). Discuss the arguments forwarded and submitted by both sides (appellant and respondent) in Kamlesh Vaswani Case? **(15 marks)**
3. A, B and C belong to a society which fights for the rights of downtrodden communities. They believed that to draw the attention of the Government they have to commit a very big crime. In the same process A proposed that if they blow up stock market building in Delhi they can seek the attention of the entire country. B and C agreed to this proposal and they enrolled approximately 400 students from various colleges across the country to commit various activities to complete their task. The information was exchanged in between the accused through whatsapp messages, mails. Finally on October First, 2019 the building was blasted. Police could recover a CD containing photograph of Malia Bhatt and a desktop computer. The Sub Inspector of Police who went to search the premises or scene offence after 20 days recovered the above said evidences and tried to open the desktop there itself. He found that the mails written by the conspirators were preserved in one folder secretly. He in order to help the forensic expert had cut those files and pasted them on the desktop.
- a). Discuss the various offences committed by A, B and C in the above case. **(10 marks)**
- b). What are the electronic evidences the police could recover and examine whether they can be submitted in the court if yes how much weightage is given to the same. Discuss with the help of relevant law and cases. **(15 marks)**
4. Write short notes on the following:
- a). What is an 'attempt' in the realm of criminal law and explain the relevance of the same in cyber-crimes as well. **(10 marks)**
- b). Universal jurisdiction for prosecuting cyber-crimes- the relevant International conventions. **(15 marks)**